

Objectives

- Update on the 2019 North Dakota Legislative Session
- > Update on Medicaid and Medicaid Expansion
- > Understand changes in licensing laws
- > Discuss the steps to get a law changed
- > Identify the Changes in the Medical Marijuana Law
- > Understand the administrative rule process

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► Medicaid and
Medicaid Expansion:
PASSED with
emergency clause.

► Medicaid Expansion rates
remain the same (current
rates) with equalization of
rates among provider types

► Medical inflator for
providers impacted by fee
schedules (PPS/Physicians)

► 2% increase July 2019

► 2.5% increase July 2020

UND School of Medicine

Needs Based budget approved

Current residencies funded in the base budget

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Interstate Medical Licensure
Compact - PASSED: Expedites
licensure for physicians. North
Dakota now joins 29 other states
for expedited licensure and
renewal.

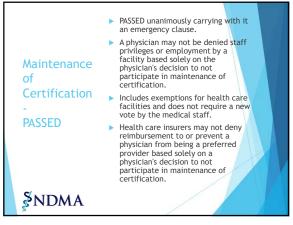
Sports Team Physician Licensure:
PASSED: Allows an exemption
from requiring a North Dakota
physician license for sports team
physicians traveling with their
sports team to North Dakota.

Interstate Medical Licensure
Compact

29 states DC and Guam

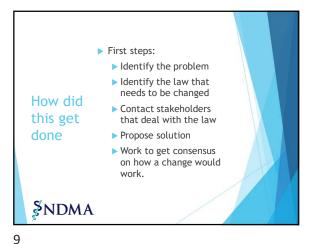
— Compact Legislation introduced
— Max Decision May Decision May Decision and issuing licenses*
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Family Planning Nurse **Dispensing - PASSED** ▶ Family Planning Nurse Dispensing: SB 2155 ▶ Passed with emergency clause. Amends the dispensing law to allow family planning nurses to dispense birth control to family planning patients in rural clinics pursuant to provider order. **§**NDMA

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Draft proposed bill Identify sponsors who potentially could get it done Next steps Contact sponsors Have sponsor contact legislative council **§**NDMA

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WSI Prescribing: HB 1063 - FAILED. Filed by Workforce Safety Insurance (WSI) to place day limits on opioid, benzodiazepine, and muscle relaxant prescribing. Prior Authorization: SB 2243 - PASSED. Places limited prior authorization on extremely high prescribers for adult ADHD medications under Medicaid. Prescribing NDMA testified against the bill, resulting in a compromised amendment to prior authorize only prescribers who prescribe at a rate two times higher than the rate of the top ten prescribers, for patients 21 years of age and older. Issues The exemption excludes the top prescriber and contains a clause stating that restrictions do not apply if prior authorization is required by the CMS.

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Step Therapy Bills

- ► HB 1469 -PASSED.
 - Prohibits a payor from imposing step therapy when it relates to a recommended prescription drug for treatment of metastatic cancer.
- ► SB 2290 -FAILED.
 - Proposed to allow Medicaid to use step therapy similar to the Medicare Part B proposal on the federal level, if adopted by CMS.
 - Proposed to remove antineoplastic agents for treatment of cancer from the prior authorization exemption list

Allied Health

- Physician Assistants: <u>HB 1175</u> Bill Status: PASSED.
 - Removes the supervisory agreement requirement for physician assistants
 - Includes a prohibition on practicing in their own clinics.
 - Although the ND Board of Medicine supported this bill, NDMA held a neutral position.
- Pharmacist Administration of Drugs: HB 1498 Bill Status: PASSED.
 - Expands the right of the pharmacist to give oral medication upon the order of a provider.
- BOM Approval of Pharmacy Collaboration Agreements: HB 2231 - Bill Status: PASSED
 - ▶ Removes the requirement that pharmacy/physician collaboration agreements be approved by the ND Board of Medicine and the ND Pharmacy Board.

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Telemedicine and Caregiver

- ► Telemedicine: SB 2094 Bill Status PASSED.
 - Filed by the ND Board of Medicine, this bill sets requirements for establishing the patient/physician relationship.
 - Amended in the Senate to remove the video requirement for establishing a patient/physician relationship.
- ► AARP-Caregiver: <u>SB 2154</u> Bill Status: PASSED.
 - AARP has lobbied multiple times in North Dakota and other states for passage of the CARE Act, which requires hospitals to train lay caregivers for after-care tasks required for a patient being discharged to home.

Other issues

- ► Panel Review of Drug-related Deaths: <u>SB 2196</u> Bill Status: PASSED.
 - Establishes a Drug Fatalities Review Panel: UND School of Medicine and Health Sciences Forensic Pathology Department will appoint individuals to serve as members on the panel. The panel will review deaths of individuals identified as prescription drug, illicit drug, or alcohol overdoses or deaths that pertain to a trend or pattern of deaths identified as drug or alcohol overdose.
- Abortion Bills: Bill Status: PASSED.
 - HB 1546 prohibits human dismemberment abortion upon changes in federal law.
 - ► HB 1336 addresses medical abortions and the consent form advising patients that they are reversable.

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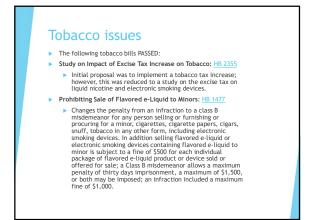
Behavioral Health

- Adds peer support certification needed to ensure quality and effective services are provided.
- Expands Free Through Recovery to individuals NOT in the criminal justice system or DOCR custody.
- Creates a mental health voucher program addressing system gaps for young adults between 17-25 with a serious mental illness.
- ➤ Continues the work started during last session developing infrastructure for school to address behavioral health. This funding continues Simle Middle School and expands to include a rural and tribal school next biennium.

Behavioral Health cont.

- Expands the providers that can provide targeted case management to private providers. Currently tribes and human service centers are approved providers.
- Directs the department to include withdrawal management as a covered service under the Medicaid state plan.
- ► Continues the Human Services Research Institute (HSRI) recommendation implementation in the state
- Changes the Substance Use Disorder Voucher system to include age 14.
- Includes Trauma Training funding.
- Includes Prevention and Early Intervention funding.

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Tobacco bills that failed Proposed to implement taxing of electronic smoking devices; and to provide a penalty. Proposed to prohibit smoking in a motor vehicle with child present. moking in a Motor Vehicle Proposed to prohibit an individual under nineteen years of age from purchasing and using tobacco; and to provide a penalty. Proposed to regulate ingredient labelling on nicotine liquid containers; and to provide a penalty. Proposed to increase the tobacco products tax rate for cigarettes

Medical Marijuana, continued:

▶ Enhanced Amounts: HB 1417 - Allows enhanced medical marijuana amounts for patients with cancer.

Adds 12 conditions to the list of debilitating medical

conditions: Anorexia nervosa; Bulimia nervosa; Anxiety disorder; Tourette syndrome; Ehlers-Danlos syndrome;

Endometriosis; Interstitial cystitis; Neuropathy; Migraine; Rheumatoid arthritis; Brain injury and Autism

Spectrum Disorder

▶ FAILED: Naturopaths and edibles

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Medical Marijuana-Changes in Certification - PASSED

- Removes the requirement for a health care provider to state that, in their professional opinion, the patient is likely to receive a therapeutic or palliative benefit from the medical use of marijuana.
- Language has been shifted from "shall" Language has been shitted from shall to "may": A registered qualifying patient's certifying health care provider may notify the department in writing if the health care provider's registered qualifying patient no longer has a debilitating medical condition.
- In lieu of a written certification, a veteran receiving treatment from a federal VA entity may submit a copy of their medical records.

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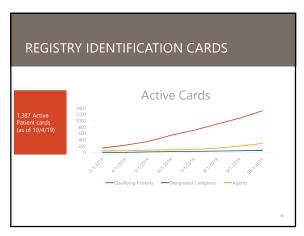
Medical Marijuana

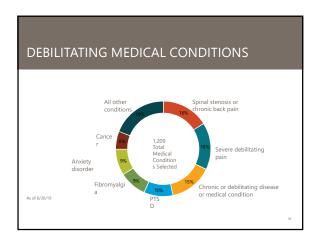
- ▶ Application instructions can be found at www.ndhealth.gov/MM/
 - ▶ Watch the 5 minute tutorial on how to complete a patient certification form
- ▶ State law does NOT require a health care provider to provide a written certification or otherwise recommend medical marijuana to a patient.

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OVERVIEW OF PROCESS

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Administrative Rule Process

- ► ND state agencies make administrative rules
- Must have statutory basis
- Creation or change in rules based on statutory change
- Full effect of law: "administrative rules are binding upon the agency enacting them, and upon the public"

Process

- Agency draft rules
- Depending on agency have Board review them
- Schedule hearing
- Publish notice in paper
- ► Hold hearing
- Collect comments
- ► Submit to Attorney General's office
- Submit to Administrative rules committee

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ND Legislature Approval

- ▶ After the rules are approved by the Attorney General and adopted by the agency, the administrative agency must file the Attorney General's Opinion, the rules, any written comments, and the summary of any oral comments with the Legislative Council.
- Schedule for the ND Legislature Administrative rules committee
- ▶ The committee either accepts rule or can void it.

Back to the drawing board

- ▶ If legislature voids a rule, it must make any of the following specific findings:
 - ► An absence of statutory authority.
 - An emergency relating to public health, safety, or welfare.
 - ▶ A failure to comply with express legislative intent or to substantially meet the procedural requirements of chapter 28-32 for adoption of the rule.
 - A conflict with state law.
 - Arbitrariness and capriciousness.
 - ▶ A failure to make a written record of its consideration of written and oral submissions respecting the rule.

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NDMA Leadership NDMA Council Provides Leadership and Vision The executive body, or board of directors of the North Dakota Medical Association, is the Council. The Council is comprised of the officers and the councillors elected by the 11 district medical societies. Officers - elected for 2019; term begins on October 5 Misty K. Anderson, DO, Valley City, President (5th District) Joshua C. Ranum, MD, Hettinger, Vice President (11 $^{\rm th}$ District)

- Stephanie K. Dahl, MD, Fargo, Policy Forum Chair (1st District)
- ▶ David Schmitz, MD, Grand Forks, Secretary-Treasurer (3rd District)
- Shari L. Orser, MD. Bismarck, AMA Delegate (6th District)
- A. Michael Booth, MD, Bismarck, AMA Alternate Delegate (6th District)
- Fadel E. Nammour, MD, Fargo, serves as Immediate Past President once the 2019/20 candidates have assumed office (1st District)

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NDMA Annual Meeting joint with ACP AMA Immediate Past President Barb McAneny Concerns about Medical Marijuana Substance Use Disorder Acute Stroke Planning and publishing Research

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2019 Award Winners Mary Aaland, MD -COPIC Humanitarian - Fargo Gary Ramage, MD - ND Physician - Watford City Jeana Peinovich- Friend of Medicine - Fargo §NDMA

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